Report on Review of Interim Financial Information Joint stock company Russian Agricultural Bank and its subsidiaries

for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020

November 2020

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Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholder and Supervisory Board of Joint stock company Russian Agricultural Bank

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements of Joint stock company Russian Agricultural Bank and its subsidiaries, which comprise the interim consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 September 2020, the interim consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods then ended, interim consolidated statement of changes in equity and interim consolidated statement of cash flows for the nine-month period then ended, and selected explanatory notes (interim financial information). Management of Joint stock company Russian Agricultural Bank is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with IAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.



Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34, *Interim Financial Reporting*.

G.A. Shinin Partner

Ernst & Young LLC

11 November 2020

Details of the entity

Name: Joint stock company Russian Agricultural Bank

Record made in the State Register of Legal Entities on 22 October 2002, State Registration Number 1027700342890. Address: Russia 119034, Moscow, Gagarinsky per., 3.

Details of the auditor

Name: Ernst & Young LLC

Record made in the State Register of Legal Entities on 5 December 2002, State Registration Number 1027739707203. Address: Russia 115035, Moscow, Sadovnicheskaya naberezhnaya, 77, building 1.

Ernst & Young LLC is a member of Self-regulatory organization of auditors Association "Sodruzhestvo".

Ernst & Young LLC is included in the control copy of the register of auditors and audit organizations, main registration number 12006020327.

		30 September 2020	31 December
In millions of Russian Roubles	Note	(unaudited)	2019
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents		182 875	403 564
Mandatory cash balances with the Bank of Russia		23 992	22 334
Trading securities	5	24 596	21 974
Trading securities pledged under repurchase agreements	5	16 729	2
Due from other banks	-	36 550	50 543
Derivative financial instruments	19	23 288	18 265
Loans and advances to customers	6	2 522 754	2 164 906
Investment securities	7	510 830	432 303
	7	4 328	40Z 000
Investment securities pledged under repurchase agreements	,	205	597
Current income tax assets			
Deferred income tax asset		16 298	16 298
Intangible assets		8 554	7 423
Premises, equipment and right-of-use assets		55 145	51 470
Other assets		43 108	24 938
Assets classified as held for sale		1 841	1 134
Total assets		3 471 093	3 215 749
Liabilities			
Derivative financial instruments	19	17 854	4 782
Due to other banks	8	154 671	109 519
Customer accounts	9	2 634 423	2 486 108
Promissory notes issued	•	61 882	47 358
	10	153 207	174 954
Bonds issued	10	576	469
Current income tax liability		1 926	2 221
Deferred income tax liability Other liabilities		65 922	56 999
Total liabilities before subordinated debts		3 090 461	2 882 410
Subordinated debts		158 052	134 089
Total liabilities		3 248 513 ———	3 016 499
Equity		400,000	440.000
Share capital		460 233	440 233
Perpetual bonds	11	52 831	48 398
Revaluation reserve for premises		2 789	2 829
Revaluation reserve for investment securities at fair value through			
other comprehensive income		3 134	6 733
Accumulated loss		(296 282)	(298 842
Equity attributable to the Bank's shareholder		222 705	199 351
Non-controlling interest		(125)	(101
Total equity		222 580	199 250
Total liabilities and equity		3 471 093	3 215 749

Approved for issue and signed on behalf of the Management Board on 11 November 2020.

«Российский Сельскохозяйственный

B.P. Listpy
Chairman of the Management Bo

банк» АО «Россельхозбанк»

A. Romankova

Deputy Chairman of the Management Board,

Chief Accountant

MOCKB

(Unaudited)			nine months) September		ree months September
In millions of Russian Roubles	Note	2020	2019	2020	2019
Interest income at effective interest rate	12	166 934	182 179	53 397	61 381
Other interest income	12	7 166	3 601	2 688	1 297
Interest expense	12	(116 391)	(131 373)	(37 104)	(42 452)
Net interest income		57 709	54 407	18 981	20 226
Credit loss expense	13	(24 276)	(27 888)	(3 747)	(13 224)
Net interest income after credit loss expense		33 433	26 519	15 234	7 002
Fee and commission income	14	17 851	17 872	7 296	6 379
Fee and commission expense	14	(2 385)	(1 956)	(877)	(738)
(Losses net of gains)/gains less losses from trading securities		(202)	525	24	265
(Losses net of gains)/gains less losses from financial instruments and loans to customers at fair value through		(202)	525	24	203
profit or loss		(689)	556	(500)	743
Gains less losses from investment securities at fair value through other comprehensive income		2 507	153	727	951
Foreign exchange translation gains less losses/(losses		2 00.			001
net of gains)		17 268	(10 623)	11 962	639
(Losses net of gains)/gains less losses from derivative financial instruments		(10 803)	16 108	(9 945)	(282)
Gains less losses from dealing in foreign currencies		1 470	2 427	336	693
Gains from non-banking activities		16 686	11 629	5 197	4 752
Losses from non-banking activities		(15 643)	(10 687)	(4 908)	(3 941)
Losses from disposal of subsidiaries		(976)	-	-	-
Other operating income Administrative and other operating expenses		1 485 (47 424)	924 (46 085)	322 (15 095)	537 (15 593)
Profit before tax		12 578	7 362	9 773	1 407
Income tax expense		(2 719)	(3 060)	(1 324)	(719)
Profit for the period		9 859	4 302	8 449	688
·		9 039	4 302	0 449	000
Profit/(loss) is attributable to: Shareholder of the Bank		9 872	4 276	8 449	691
Non-controlling interest		(13)	26	-	(3)
Profit for the period		9 859	4 302	8 449	688
Other comprehensive (loss)/income to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods:					
Debt securities at fair value through other comprehensive income:					
- Net gains on debt securities at fair value through other		(4.477)	40.075	(2.504)	4.004
comprehensive income - Realised revaluation reserve on debt securities		(1 177)	10 075	(3 591)	4 864
(at disposal)		(2 507)	(153)	(727)	(951)
- Changes in allowance for expected credit losses of		(2 301)	(100)	(121)	(331)
debt securities at fair value through other					
comprehensive income		208	(879)	(214)	(352)
Income tax		(123)	(1 808)	574	(707)
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods, net of tax		(3 599)	7 235	(3 958)	2 854
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods: - Revaluation of premises		_	3	_	3
 - Revaluation of premises - Net gains on equity securities at fair value through other 		-	S	-	3
comprehensive income		-	24	_	_
Income tax		-	(1)	-	(1)
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods, net of tax		_	26	_	2
Total other comprehensive (loss)/income		(3 599)	7 261	(3 958)	2 856
Total comprehensive income for the period		6 260	11 563	4 491	3 544
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the period is					
attributable to:					
Shareholder of the Bank		6 273	11 537	4 491	3 547
Non-controlling interest		(13)	26	-	(3)
Total other comprehensive income for the period		6 260	11 563	4 491	3 544
p					

	Attributable to shareholder of the Bank							
In millions of Russian Roubles	Share capital	Perpetual bonds	Revaluation reserve for premises	r investment	Accumulated loss	Total	Non- controlling interest	Total equity
Balance at 31 December 2018	410 598	38 376	2 890	(3 769)	(298 074)	150 021	1 700	151 721
Income for the period, net of tax Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax		- -	2	7 259	4 276 -	4 276 7 261	26 -	4 302 7 261
Total comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	-	-	2	7 259	4 276	11 537	26	11 563
Share issue Disposal of subsidiaries Realised revaluation reserve for equity securities	15 000 -	-	-	-	-	15 000 -	- (1 803)	15 000 (1 803)
at fair value through other comprehensive income Depreciation of revaluation reserve for premises Foreign exchange translation of perpetual bonds	- - -	- - (253)	(25)	(24) - -	24 25 253	- -	- - -	- - -
Dividends paid Coupon paid and due under perpetual bonds	-	- · · ·	-	-	(1 126) (2 549)	(1 126) (2 549)	-	(1 126) (2 549)
Balance at 30 September 2019 (unaudited)	425 598	38 123	2 867	3 466	(297 171)	172 883	(77)	172 806
Balance at 31 December 2019	440 233	48 398	2 829	6 733	(298 842)	199 351	(101)	199 250
Profit for the period, net of tax Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax		- -		(3 599)	9 872 -	9 872 (3 599)	(13)	9 859 (3 599)
Total comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	-	-	-	(3 599)	9 872	6 273	(13)	6 260
Share issue Depreciation of revaluation reserve for premises	20 000	-	(40)		- 40	20 000	-	20 000
Disposal of subsidiaries Buy back of perpetual bonds Foreign exchange translation of perpetual bonds	- - -	- (9) 4 442	- - -	-	- - (4 442)	(9) -	(11) - -	(11) (9)
Dividends declared Coupon paid and due under perpetual bonds	-	-	-	- -	(115) (2 795)	(115) (2 795)	-	(115) (2 795)
Balance at 30 September 2020 (unaudited)	460 233	52 831	2 789	3 134	(296 282)	222 705	(125)	222 580

(Unaudited)	For the nine months ende	ed 30 September 2019
In millions of Russian Roubles Cash flows from operating activities	2020	2019
Interest received	177 492	184 126
nterest paid	(110 289)	(117 945)
ncome received/(expenses incurred) from trading in securities and financial		,,
instruments at fair value through profit or loss	18	(301)
Expenses incurred)/income received from derivative financial instruments ncome received from dealing in foreign currencies	(6 152) 1 822	11 738 2 426
Fees and commissions received	17 799	17 848
Fees and commissions paid	(2 385)	(1 956)
Other operating (expenses incurred)/income received	(14)	1 310
Net income received from insurance operations	10 973	6 402 3 783
ncome received from non-banking activities Losses incurred from non-banking activities	3 730 (3 771)	(4 628)
Administrative and other operating expenses paid	(43 110)	(40 486)
axes paid	(2 648)	(3 434)
Cash flows from operating activities before changes in operating assets and liabilities	43 465	58 883
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		
Net (increase)/decrease in operating assets	(4.050)	(0.000)
Mandatory cash balances with the Bank of Russia Trading securities	(1 658) (18 765)	(2 286) (2 513)
Due from other banks	19 335	2 854
Loans and advances to customers	(287 320)	(222 641)
Other assets	`(15 620)́	` (437)
Net increase/(decrease) in operating liabilities		
Due to other banks	36 847 70 742	(93 804) 27 144
Customer accounts Promissory notes issued	70 742 11 977	27 144 2 735
Bonds issued		3 359
Other liabilities	(2 595)	4 588
let cash used in operating activities	(143 592)	(222 118)
Cash flows from investing activities		
Acquisition of premises and equipment	(7 502)	(338)
Proceeds from disposal of premises and equipment	1 019	391
Acquisition of intangible assets Acquisition of investment securities at FVTPL	(1 912) (570)	(1 721) 427
Acquisition of investment securities at FVTPL (mandatory)	(370)	(13 817)
Acquisition of investment securities at FVOCI	(254 955)	(322 767)
Proceeds from redemption and sales of investment securities at FVOCI	`203 281 [´]	`468 761 [′]
Acquisition of investment securities at amortised cost	(7 707)	(11 218)
Proceeds from redemption of investment securities at amortised cost	14 600	6 193
Proceeds from the sale of discontinued operations less cash and cash equivalents disposed of as a result of the sale	189	_
Dividends received	5	28
Net cash (used in)/from investing activities	(86 537)	125 939
Cash flows from financing activities		(4.400)
Dividends paid Imounts paid on perpetual bonds	(3 519)	(1 126) (2 871)
Buy back of perpetual bonds	(9)	-
Buy back of subordinated debt	(5 681)	(1 254)
Proceeds from sale of previously bought back subordinated debts	1 537	20.000
Proceeds from bonds issued Buy back of bonds issued at or prior to put option date	6 008 (6 798)	20 000 (5 736)
Proceeds from sale of previously bought back bonds issued on domestic market	(0.750)	10 502
Repayment of bonds and Eurobonds issued	(21 155)	-
Payments in respect of lease obligations (IFRS 16)	(548)	(409)
ssue of ordinary shares	20 000	15 000
Proceeds from sale of non-controlling interests in consolidated mutual funds Payments on disposal of non-controlling interests in consolidated mutual funds	70 (43)	38 (27)
let cash (used in)/from financing activities	(10 138)	34 117
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents Effect of expected credit losses on cash and cash equivalents	19 578 -	(11 030) 5
let decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(220 689)	(73 087)
	` ,	390 585
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	403 564	000 000

1 Introduction

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting* ("IAS 34") for the nine months ended 30 September 2020 for Joint stock company Russian Agricultural Bank (the "Bank") and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group").

The Bank was incorporated and is domiciled in the Russian Federation. The Bank is a joint stock company limited by shares and was set up in accordance with Russian regulations.

The Bank's only shareholder is the Russian Federation acting through the Federal Agency for Managing State Property which holds the Bank's issued and outstanding ordinary shares (79.59% from total share capital (31 December 2019: 78.66% from total share capital)), the Ministry of Finance of the Russian Federation which holds the Bank's issued and outstanding preference shares (5.44% from total share capital (31 December 2019: 5.69% from total share capital)) and the State Corporation "Deposit Insurance Agency" which holds the Bank's issued and outstanding preference shares (14.97% from total share capital (31 December 2019: 15.65% from total share capital)).

The Group's structure comprises of the Bank and its subsidiaries. Principal subsidiaries of the Bank are Joint-stock company "RSHB-Insurance" (ownership interest of the Bank is 100%), RSHB Capital S.A. (Luxembourg) (structured entity incorporated for Eurobonds issue for the Bank), "RSHB Asset Management" Limited Liability Company (ownership interest of the Bank is 100%), "RSHB Factoring" Limited Liability Company (ownership interest of the Bank is 100%), "RSHB Leasing" Limited Liability Company (ownership interest of the Bank is 100%) and 27 companies operating in agricultural and other industries and mutual funds.

Principal activity. The Bank's principal business activity is commercial and retail banking operations in the Russian Federation with emphasis on lending to agricultural enterprises. The main objectives of the Bank are:

- To participate in realisation of the monetary policy of the Russian Federation in the area of agricultural production;
- To develop within the agricultural industry a national system of lending to the domestic agricultural producers; and
- To maintain an effective and uninterrupted performance of the settlement system in the area of agricultural production across the Russian Federation.

The Bank has operated under a full banking license issued by the Bank of Russia since 13 June 2000. The Bank participates in the State deposit insurance scheme, which was introduced by Federal Law # 177-FZ Deposits of Individuals Insurance in Russian Federation dated 23 December 2003. The State Deposit Insurance Agency guarantees repayment of 100% of individual and/or individual entrepreneur current accounts and deposits up to RR 1 400 thousand per individual or individual entrepreneur and up to RR 10 000 thousand on escrow accounts in case of the withdrawal of a licence of a bank or the Bank of Russia imposed moratorium on payments. At the same time, in individual cases (inheritance, sale of various real estate, receipt of grants in the form of subsidies, etc.) balances are formed for a certain time on the accounts of individuals in amounts that significantly exceed the established maximum amount of insurance compensation. In accordance with Federal Law # 163-FZ dated 25 May 2020, from 1 October 2020 it is possible to receive payments on such deposits in an increased amount, the maximum amount of payments will not exceed RR 10 000 thousand.

The Bank has 66 (31 December 2019: 66) branches within the Russian Federation. The Bank's registered address is 119034 Russia, Moscow, Gagarinsky pereulok, 3. The Bank's principal place of business is 123112 Russia, Moscow, Presnenskaya naberezhnaya, 10, building 2.

The number of the Group's employees as at 30 September 2020 was 31 152 (31 December 2019: 31 147).

Presentation currency. These interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in Russian Roubles ("RR"). All amounts are expressed in RR millions unless otherwise stated.

2 Operating Environment of the Group

Russian Federation. Continuing international sanctions against some Russian companies, including Joint stock company Russian Agricultural Bank, and citizens still have a negative impact on the Russian economy.

In connection with the recent rapid progression of the coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19) at the beginning of 2020, many countries, including the Russian Federation, introduced various measures to fight the outbreak, including travel restrictions, quarantine, closure of business and other facilities and blocking of a certain zone. These measures affected the global supply chain, demand for goods and services, and also had a significant impact on the level and scale of business activity of market participants. It is expected that both the pandemic itself and measures to minimize its consequences can affect the activities of companies from various industries.

On the basis of the available information the impact of this outbreak on the macroeconomic forecasts is incorporated into the Bank's IFRS 9 estimates of expected credit loss provisions in 2020, however, due to the high level of uncertainty, actual results may differ from expected forecast estimates.

In the context of evolving of the coronavirus infection pandemic in the second quarter of 2020, the Government of the Russian Federation and the Bank of Russia decided to implement a set of measures to support consumers of financial services, reduce risks for their financial well-being in the future, namely:

- Measures to protect the interests of citizens affected by the spread of the pandemic, and to ensure the availability of payments to the public;
- Measures to support lending to small and medium-sized businesses;
- Measures to support mortgage lending;
- Measures to support the capacity of the financial sector to provide financial resources to the economy;
- Measures to reduce the regulatory and supervisory burden on financial institutions.

These measures include, among other things, subsidized lending to clients from affected industries and individuals, vacation pay and certain regulatory easings to help the financial sector maintain its ability to provide resources and help clients avoid liquidity shortages as a result of containing the pandemic.

Since March 2020, there has been significant volatility in the stock, currency and commodity markets, including a decrease in the cost of oil, stock indices, as well as a decrease in the exchange rate of the ruble against the US Dollar and the Euro.

Currently, the Russian economy is affected by the unstable market situation and the slowdown of economic growth in other countries of the world. During the nine months ended 30 September 2020, there was instability in the capital markets.

The Group monitors its current liquidity position on a daily basis and considers it sufficient for the sustainable functioning of the Group. If necessary, the Group expects to use liquidity support instruments provided by the Bank of Russia.

Due to the drop in quotations of securities on world and Russian markets, the Group may face a significant decrease in their value and other instruments remeasured at fair value, which could have a significant negative impact on the financial results of the Group in 2020.

Such economic environment has a significant impact on the Bank's operations and financial position. Management takes all necessary measures to ensure the sustainability of the Bank's operations. However, the future consequences of the current economic situation are difficult to predict, and current expectations and management estimates may differ from actual results.

During the nine months ended 30 September 2020, the following were the key changes in selected macro-economic indicators:

- The Bank of Russia exchange rate depreciated from RR 61.9057 to RR 79.6845 per US Dollar;
- The Bank of Russia key rate decreased from 6.25% p.a. to 4.25% p.a.;
- The RTS stock exchange index decreased from 1 548.9 to 1 178.5.

3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of preparation. These interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019, which have been prepared in accordance with IFRS.

The functional currency of the Bank and its subsidiaries, and the Group's presentation currency is the national currency of the Russian Federation, Russian Roubles. As at 30 September 2020 the principal rates of exchange used for translating foreign currency balances were USD 1 = RR 79.6845 (31 December 2019: USD 1 = RR 61.9057), EUR 1 = RR 93.0237 (31 December 2019: EUR 1 = RR 69.3406).

The accounting policies applied in the preparation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019, except for the changes introduced due to implementation of new and/or revised standards and interpretations as at 1 January 2020 or as at the date indicated, noted below. The Group has not early adopted any other standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

IFRS 17 Insurance Contracts. In May 2017, the IASB issued IFRS 17 *Insurance Contracts* (IFRS 17), a comprehensive new accounting standard for insurance contracts covering recognition and measurement, presentation and disclosure. Once effective, IFRS 17 will replace IFRS 4 *Insurance Contracts* (IFRS 4) that was issued in 2005. IFRS 17 applies to all types of insurance contracts (i.e., life, non-life, direct insurance and re-insurance), regardless of the type of entities that issue them, as well as to certain guarantees and financial instruments with discretionary participation features.

A few scope exceptions will apply. The overall objective of IFRS 17 is to provide an accounting model for insurance contracts that is more useful and consistent for insurers. In contrast to the requirements in IFRS 4, which are largely based on grandfathering previous local accounting policies, IFRS 17 provides a comprehensive model for insurance contracts, covering all relevant accounting aspects. The core of IFRS 17 is the general model, supplemented by:

- A specific adaptation for contracts with direct participation features (the variable fee approach);
- A simplified approach (the premium allocation approach) mainly for short-duration contracts.

IFRS 17 is effective for reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2021, with comparative figures required. Early application is permitted, provided the entity also applies IFRS 9 and IFRS 15 on or before the date it first applies IFRS 17. In 2020, the Group will continue to assess the potential effect of IFRS 17 on its consolidated financial statements.

Amendments to IFRS 3 Definition of a Business. In October 2018, the IASB issued amendments to the definition of a business in IFRS 3 Business Combinations to help entities determine whether an acquired set of activities and assets is a business or not. They clarify the minimum requirements for a business, remove the assessment of whether market participants are capable of replacing any missing elements, add guidance to help entities assess whether an acquired process is substantive, narrow the definitions of a business and of outputs, and introduce an optional fair value concentration test. New illustrative examples were provided along with the amendments.

Since the amendments apply prospectively to transactions or other events that occur on or after the date of first application, these amendments did not affect the Group on the date of transition.

Amendments to IAS 1 and IAS 8 Definition of Material. In October 2018, the IASB issued amendments to IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements and IAS 8 Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors to align the definition of 'material' across the standards and to clarify certain aspects of the definition. The new definition states that, 'Information is material if omitting, misstating or obscuring it could reasonably be expected to influence decisions that the primary users of general purpose financial statements make on the basis of those financial statements, which provide financial information about a specific reporting entity'.

The amendments to the definition of material did not have a significant impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.

3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Interest Rate Benchmark Reform: Amendments to IFRS 9, IAS 39 and IFRS 7. Interest Rate Benchmark Reform Amendments to IFRS 9, IAS 39 and IFRS 7 includes a number of reliefs, which apply to all hedging relationships that are directly affected by interest rate benchmark reform. A hedging relationship is affected if the reform gives rise to uncertainties about the timing and or amount of benchmark-based cash flows of the hedged item or the hedging instrument. As a result of interest rate benchmark reform, there may be uncertainties about the timing and or amount of benchmark-based cash flows of the hedged item or the hedging instrument during the period before the replacement of an existing interest rate benchmark with an alternative nearly risk-free interest rate (an RFR). This may lead to uncertainty whether a forecast transaction is highly probable and whether prospectively the hedging relationship is expected to be highly effective.

The amendments came into effect from 1 January 2020 and did not have a significant impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.

4 Critical Accounting Estimates and Judgements in Applying Accounting Policies

The accounting estimates and judgements applied in the preparation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those applied in the preparation of the annual consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2019.

Judgements that have the most significant effect on the amounts recognised in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements and estimates that can cause a significant adjustment to the carrying amount of assets and liabilities within the next financial period include:

Impairment losses on financial assets. The measurement of impairment losses both under IFRS 9 across all categories of financial assets requires judgement, in particular, the estimation of the amount and timing of future cash flows and collateral values when determining impairment losses and the assessment of a significant increase in credit risk. These estimates are driven by a number of factors, changes in which can result in different levels of allowances. The Group's ECL calculations are outputs of complex models with a number of underlying assumptions regarding the choice of variable inputs and their interdependencies. Elements of the ECL models that are considered accounting judgements and estimates include:

- The Group's internal credit grading model, which assigns PDs to the individual grades;
- The Group's criterias for assessing if there has been a significant increase in credit risk and so allowances for financial assets should be measured on a lifetime ECL basis and the qualitative assessment;
- The segmentation of financial assets when their ECL is assessed on a collective basis;
- Development of ECL models, including the various formulae and the choice of inputs;
- Determination of associations between macroeconomic scenarios and, economic inputs, and the effect on PDs, EADs and LGDs. Thus, the functional dependence of the level of defaults on macroeconomic factors is determined by evaluating the regression between the values of the default level and various transformations of this indicator taking into account macroeconomic factors such as GDP growth rate, growth rate of the agro-industrial complex, oil prices, inflation rate, etc.;
- Selection of forward-looking macroeconomic scenarios and their probability weightings, to derive the economic inputs into the ECL models.

Fair value of financial instruments. Where the fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities recorded in the consolidated statement of financial position cannot be derived from active markets, they are determined using a variety of valuation techniques that include the use of mathematical models. The input to these models is taken from observable markets where possible, but where this is not feasible, a degree of judgment is required in establishing fair values. Additional details are provided in Note 20.

Fair value of derivatives. The fair values of financial derivatives that are not quoted in active markets are determined by using valuation techniques. Where valuation techniques (for example, models) are used to determine fair values, they are validated and periodically reviewed by qualified personnel independent of the area that created them. To the extent practical, models use only observable data, however areas such as credit risk (both own and counterparty), volatilities and correlations require management to make estimates. Changes in assumptions about these factors could affect fair reported values. Refer to Note 19.

4 Critical Accounting Estimates and Judgements in Applying Accounting Policies (Continued)

Deferred income tax asset recognition. The recognised deferred tax asset represents income taxes recoverable through future deductions from taxable profits, and is recorded in the statement of financial position. Deferred income tax assets are recorded to the extent that realisation of the related tax benefit is probable. The future taxable profits and the amount of tax benefits that are probable in the future are based on a medium term business plan prepared by management and extrapolated results thereafter.

The business plan is based on management expectations that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances and approved by the management of the Bank. A key assumption in the business plan is to obtain profits in subsequent financial years through widening of product range and client base.

Structured entities. The Group considers RSHB Capital S.A. incorporated for Eurobonds issue for the Bank as consolidated structured entity under IFRS 12 requirements. As at 30 September 2020 the Group guarantees all obligations of the consolidated structured entity represented by subordinated debts in the amount of RR 27 784 million (31 December 2019: subordinated debts in the amount of RR 24 295 million). During nine months ended 30 September 2020 and the year ended 31 December 2019 the Group did not provide any other financial support to the consolidated structured entity. The Group has no other current obligation or intention neither to provide financial or other support to the consolidated structured entity nor to assist it in obtaining financial support.

Holding Corporate Eurobonds in the investment portfolio of the Group is considered under IFRS 12 requirements as interest in unconsolidated structured entities. Maximum exposure equals to carrying value of Corporate Eurobonds.

5 Trading Securities

In millions of Russian Roubles	30 September 2020 (unaudited)	31 December 2019
Federal loan bonds (OFZ) Corporate bonds Corporate shares	18 959 5 433 204	16 839 4 949 186
Total trading securities	24 596	21 974
Federal loan bonds (OFZ)	16 729	-
Total trading securities pledged under repurchase agreements	16 729	-

Trading securities are carried at fair value which also reflects any credit risk related write-downs.

Refer to Note 20 for the disclosure of fair value hierarchy for trading securities.

6 Loans and Advances to Customers

In millions of Russian Roubles	30 September 2020 (unaudited)	31 December 2019
Loans to legal entities - Loans to corporates	2 211 331 2 207 789	1 942 145 1 923 038
- Lending for food interventions Loans to individuals	3 542 518 254	19 107 473 008
Total loans and advances to customers at amortised cost (before impairment)	2 729 585	2 415 153
Less: allowance for impairment	(292 230)	(306 038)
Total loans and advances to customers at amortised cost	2 437 355	2 109 115
Loans to customers at fair value through profit or loss	85 399	55 791
Total loans and advances to customers	2 522 754	2 164 906

Lending for food interventions is represented by loans to the company under the control of the Russian Federation.

As at 30 September 2020, the Group has loans before impairment to ten largest borrowers (groups of borrowers) in the total amount of RR 768 481 million, or 28% of total loans and advances to customers before impairment (31 December 2019: the Group has loans before impairment to ten largest borrowers (groups of borrowers) in the total amount of RR 636 343 million, or 26% of total loans and advances to customers before impairment).

Certain loans to customers did not meet the SPPI criterion. Therefore, Group classifies these loans as financial assets at FVTPL.

The Group makes estimates and judgments, which are constantly analyzed based on statistical data, forecast information, and management experience, including expectations regarding future events that are reasonable in the light of current circumstances.

In order to objectively reflect the influence of the prevailing macroeconomic conditions and in accordance with the recommendations of the IASB the Group specified the following approaches to assessing the level of expected credit losses that have the most significant impact on its assessment in the consolidated financial statements:

- Used an updated forecast of macroeconomic indicators;
- Increased the weighted assessment of credit losses on loans assessed on a collective basis for borrowers from individual industries who were most affected by the deteriorating situation as a result of the spread of coronavirus infection;
- When assessing the probability of default on loans to individuals, took into account the impact of an increase in the volume of restructured loans, for which there is no formal deterioration in quality.

Reflection of the changed macroeconomic conditions using the approaches indicated above did not cause a significant increase in the cost of credit risk during the nine months of 2020.

6 Loans and Advances to Customers (Continued)

An analysis of changes in the ECL allowances during the nine months ended 30 September 2020 is, as follows: $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)$

Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	POCI	Total
13 320	21 721	236 372	1 409	272 822
			-	
			_	_
			_	_
(210)	(0 303)	0 101		_
3 954	(3.529)	12 284	412	13 121
0 00 1	(0 020)	12 20 1	112	10 121
_	_	3 410	_	3 410
_	_		_	(3 449)
1 207	2 839		_	4 739
1 201	2 000	000		4700
(211)	(220)	(27 724)	_	(28 155)
(211)	(220)	(21 124)		(20 100)
_	_	161	_	161
_	_	144	_	144
-	-	194	-	194
20 148	15 803	225 215	1 821	262 987
	Stago 1	Stago 2	Stano 3	Total
	Staye I	Staye 2	Stage 3	Total
		880	29 659	33 216
		(106)	(228)	-
				-
	(182)	(573)	755	-
	1 376	545	3 491	5 412
iterest			_	
	-	-		576
	-	-	` ,	(6 897)
period	-	-	(3 064)	(3 064)
	4 116	1 184	23 943	29 243
	13 320 2 953 (857) (218) 3 954 - 1 207 (211)	13 320 21 721 2 953 (2 861) (857) 4 422 (218) (6 569) 3 954 (3 529) 1 207 2 839 (211) (220) 20 148 15 803 Stage 1 2 677 334 (89) (182) Lires the period used for se on new s) (182) Lires therest	13 320	13 320 21 721 236 372 1 409 2 953 (2 861) (92) - (857) 4 422 (3 565) - (218) (6 569) 6 787 - 3 954 (3 529) 12 284 412 3 410 (3 449) - 1 207 2 839 693 - (211) (220) (27 724) - 161 144 194 - 20 148 15 803 225 215 1 821 Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3 2 677 880 29 659 334 (106) (228) (89) 438 (349) (182) (573) 755 The period used for se on new so and selected to the period used for se on new so and selected to the period used for se on new so and selected to the period of the period of the period of the period used for se on new so and selected to the period of t

6 Loans and Advances to Customers (Continued)

An analysis of changes in the ECL allowances during the nine months ended 30 September 2019 is, as follows:

(Unaudited) In millions of Russian Roubles	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
III Millions of Russian Roubles	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	IOlai
Loans to legal entities				
ECL as at 1 January 2019	34 330	4 083	262 187	300 600
Transfers to Stage 1	481	(465)	(16)	-
Transfers to Stage 2	(8 255)	13 681	(5 4 26)	-
Transfers to Stage 3	` (72)	(1 377)	`1 449́	-
Impact on period end ECL of exposures	` ,	, ,		
transferred between stages during the period				
and changes to models and inputs used for				
ECL calculations (including expense on new				
issue and income from repayments)	(8 780)	1 747	30 896	23 863
Unwind of discount (recognised in interest				
income)	-	-	3 115	3 115
Amounts written off		-	(3 684)	(3 684)
Foreign exchange adjustments	(155)	(5)	(549)	(709)
Allowance for loans sold during the period	-	(6)	(40 880)	(40 886)
Recovery of loans previously written off sold				
during the period	-	-	82	82
Recovery of loans previously written off	-	-	206	206
Disposal of subsidiaries	-	-	7 608	7 608
ECL as at 30 September 2019	17 549	17 658	254 988	290 195
(Unaudited)				
In millions of Russian Roubles	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Loone to individuals				
Loans to individuals ECL as at 1 January 2019	1 389	758	29 664	31 811
Transfers to Stage 1	596	(129)	(467)	31011
Transfers to Stage 2	(41)	473	(432)	_
Transfers to Stage 3	(102)	(477)	579	_
Impact on period end ECL of exposures	(102)	(477)	010	_
transferred between stages during the period				
and changes to models and inputs used for				
ECL calculations (including expense on new				
issue and income from repayments)	1 140	372	2 363	3 875
Unwind of discount (recognised in interest				
income)	_	-	865	865
Amounts written off	-	-	(62)	(62)
Allowance for loans sold during the period	-	-	(2 707)	(2 707)
ECL as at 30 September 2019	2 982	997	29 803	33 782

Refer to Note 20 for the disclosure of fair value of each class of loans and advances to customers and fair value hierarchy for loans and advances to customers. The information on related party transactions is disclosed in Note 21.

7 Investment Securities

Investment securities including those pledged under repurchase agreements comprise:

In millions of Russian Roubles	30 September 2020 (unaudited)	31 December 2019
Investment securities at fair value through other comprehensive income Investment securities at fair value through profit or loss (mandatory) Investment securities at amortised cost Investment securities at fair value through profit or loss	404 865 58 565 51 226 502	346 709 26 046 58 966 582
Total investment securities	515 158	432 303
In millions of Russian Roubles	30 September 2020 (unaudited)	31 December 2019
Investment securities at fair value through other comprehensive income Federal loan bonds (OFZ) Corporate bonds Corporate Eurobonds Municipal and subfederal bonds State Eurobonds Bank of Russia bonds	224 135 111 230 56 734 8 283 31	207 662 98 274 34 292 3 079 1 778 1 496
Total debt securities at fair value through other comprehensive income	400 413	346 581
Federal loan bonds (OFZ)	4 328	-
Total debt securities at fair value through other comprehensive income pledged under repurchase agreements	4 328	-
Equity securities Corporate shares	124	128
Total equity securities at fair value through other comprehensive income	124	128
Total investment securities at fair value through other comprehensive income	404 865	346 709

7 Investment Securities (Continued)

In millions of Russian Roubles	30 September 2020 (unaudited)	31 December 2019
	(4.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11	
Investment securities at fair value through profit or loss (mandatory)		
Corporate bonds	51 078	23 175
Credit linked notes	2 160	2 045
Investments in mutual funds	86	78
Total debt securities at fair value through profit or loss (mandatory)	53 324	25 298
Equity securities		
Corporate shares	5 241	748
Total investment securities at fair value through profit or loss		
(mandatory)	58 565	26 046
	30 September	
	2020	31 December
In millions of Russian Roubles	(unaudited)	2019
Investment securities at amortised cost		
Corporate bonds	31 091	42 608
Municipal and subfederal bonds	8 933	10 811
Federal loan bonds (OFZ)	9 509	4 832
Corporate Eurobonds	1 991	897
Less: allowance for impairment	(298)	(182)
Total investment securities at amortised cost	51 226	58 966
	30 September	
	2020	31 December
In millions of Russian Roubles	(unaudited)	2019
Investment securities at fair value through profit or loss		
Credit linked notes	502	582
Total investment securities at fair value through profit or loss	502	582

Refer to Note 20 for the disclosure of the fair value hierarchy for investment securities.

8 Due to Other Banks

In millions of Russian Roubles	30 September 2020 (unaudited)	31 December 2019
Correspondent accounts and overnight placements of other banks	9 352	12 262
Borrowings from other banks with term to maturity: - repurchase agreements less than 30 days - less than 30 days - from 31 to 180 days - from 181 days to 1 year - from 1 year to 3 years - more than 3 years	5 37 874 644 - 15 191 4 269	35 141 25 36 317 16 458
Borrowings from the Bank of Russia with term to maturity: - less than 30 days - from 31 to 180 days - from 181 days to 1 year - from 1 year to 3 years	32 201 45 716 41 387	27 409 353 44 491
Total due to other banks	154 671	109 519

Refer to Note 20 for the disclosure of the fair value and fair value hierarchy for due to other banks. The information on related party transactions is disclosed in Note 21.

9 Customer Accounts

In millions of Russian Roubles	30 September 2020 (unaudited)	31 December 2019
State and public organisations		
- Current/settlement accounts	29 426	28 256
- Term deposits	366 970	354 879
Other legal entities		
- Current/settlement accounts	276 889	206 259
- Term deposits	658 821	705 279
Individuals		
- Current/demand accounts	188 627	107 475
- Term deposits	1 113 690	1 083 960
Total customer accounts	2 634 423	2 486 108

State and public organisations exclude state-controlled joint stock companies.

As at 30 September 2020, customer accounts included funds received under direct repo deals in the total amount of RR 20 000 million.

9 Customer Accounts (Continued)

Economic sector concentrations within customer accounts are as follows:

	30 Septe	mber 2020		
	(ເ	ınaudited)	31 Dece	mber 2019
In millions of Russian Roubles	Amount	%	Amount	%
Individuals	1 302 317	49	1 191 435	48
State and public organisations	396 396	15	383 135	15
Manufacturing	209 035	8	215 968	9
Agriculture	150 439	6	99 805	4
Construction	104 202	4	125 279	5
Trading	99 399	4	77 977	3
Financial services and pension funds	83 729	3	113 214	5
Insurance	57 381	2	53 345	2
Real estate	44 546	2	52 529	2
Transport	15 683	1	13 038	1
Leasing	4 154	-	565	-
Communication	2 785	-	1 076	_
Other	164 357	6	158 742	6
Total customer accounts	2 634 423	100	2 486 108	100

Refer to Note 20 for the disclosure of the fair value and fair value hierarchy for customer accounts. The information on related party transactions is disclosed in Note 21.

10 Bonds Issued

In millions of Russian Roubles	30 September 2020 (unaudited)	31 December 2019
Bonds issued on domestic market	153 207	174 954
Total bonds issued	153 207	174 954

10 Bonds Issued (Continued)

As at 30 September 2020, bonds issued consist of Russian Roubles denominated bonds issued on domestic market.

Curren ou of	Nominal value, in million				C	C 2.111.21
Currency of denomination	of currency, in circulation	Issue date	Maturity date	Put option date	Coupon rate	Coupon payment
Bonds issued on domestic market						
Russian Roubles	3 218	12 July 2011	29 June 2021	-	8.15%	6 months
Russian Roubles	1 058	14 July 2011	1 July 2021	-	8.15%	6 months
Russian Roubles	1 309	15 July 2011	2 July 2021	-	8.15%	6 months
Russian Roubles	2 964	8 November 2011	26 October 2021	-	7.00%	6 months
Russian Roubles	73	16 April 2012	4 April 2022	-	6.15%	6 months
Russian Roubles	43	23 October 2012	11 October 2022	15 October 2020	8.20%	6 months
Russian Roubles	523	25 October 2012	13 October 2022	19 April 2021	8.20%	6 months
Russian Roubles	10 000	23 April 2013	11 April 2023	14 April 2022	8.30%	6 months
Russian Roubles	1 484	30 July 2013	18 July 2023	21 January 2021	7.40%	6 months
Russian Roubles	1	30 September 2013	18 September 2023	-	6.25%	6 months
Russian Roubles	4 978	22 November 2013	10 November 2023	16 November 2021	8.85%	6 months
Russian Roubles	5 000	10 October 2014	27 September 2024	4 October 2022	7.40%	3 months
Russian Roubles	5 000	13 October 2014	30 September 2024	5 October 2022	7.40%	3 months
Russian Roubles	661	26 December 2014	13 December 2024	22 December 2020	8.60%	3 months
Russian Roubles	5 146	11 February 2015	29 January 2025	3 February 2023	6.50%	3 months
Russian Roubles	781	26 February 2015	13 February 2025	21 August 2023	5.45%	3 months
Russian Roubles	2 282	30 October 2015	17 October 2025	25 April 2023	7.00%	3 months
Russian Roubles	10 000	26 June 2017	21 June 2021	-	8.65%	6 months
Russian Roubles	7 000	3 October 2017	28 September 2021	-	8.40%	6 months
Russian Roubles	5 000	5 December 2017	9 December 2020	-	8.10%	6 months
Russian Roubles	25 000	14 March 2018	9 March 2022	-	7.40%	6 months
Russian Roubles	13 000	19 October 2018	14 October 2022	-	9.00%	6 months
Russian Roubles	19 900	29 November 2018	22 November 2038	-	10.50%	6 months
Russian Roubles	10 000	25 June 2019	22 June 2021	-	8.15%	6 months
Russian Roubles	5 000	15 November 2019	10 November 2023	-	7.00%	6 months
Russian Roubles	5 000	13 November 2019	2 November 2022	-	6.75%	1 month
Russian Roubles	2 481	5 February 2020	25 January 2023	-	6.05%	1 month
Russian Roubles	3 528	15 July 2020	5 July 2023	-	5.25%	1 month

10 Bonds Issued (Continued)

As at 31 December 2019, bonds issued consist of Russian Roubles denominated bonds issued on domestic market.

Currency of denomination	Nominal value, in million of currency, in circulation	Issue date	Maturity date	Put option date	Coupon rate	Coupon payment
donomination	on ouracion	10040 4410	matarity data	r at option auto	1410	paymon
Bonds issued on domestic market						
Russian Roubles	572	10 February 2010	29 January 2020	-	8.30%	6 months
Russian Roubles	581	11 February 2010	30 January 2020	-	8.30%	6 months
Russian Roubles	3 218	12 July 2011	29 June 2021	-	8.15%	6 months
Russian Roubles	1 058	14 July 2011	1 July 2021	-	8.15%	6 months
Russian Roubles	1 309	15 July 2011	2 July 2021	-	8.15%	6 months
Russian Roubles	4 117	8 November 2011	26 October 2021	30 April 2020	8.00%	6 months
Russian Roubles	305	16 April 2012	4 April 2022	8 April 2020	8.30%	6 months
Russian Roubles	43	23 October 2012	11 October 2022	15 October 2020	8.20%	6 months
Russian Roubles	523	25 October 2012	13 October 2022	19 April 2021	8.20%	6 months
Russian Roubles	10 000	23 April 2013	11 April 2023	14 April 2022	8.30%	6 months
Russian Roubles	1 484	30 July 2013	18 July 2023	21 January 2021	7.40%	6 months
Russian Roubles	21	30 September 2013	18 September 2023	25 March 2020	8.30%	6 months
Russian Roubles	4 978	22 November 2013	10 November 2023	16 November 2021	8.85%	6 months
Russian Roubles	5 000	10 October 2014	27 September 2024	4 October 2022	7.40%	3 months
Russian Roubles	5 000	13 October 2014	30 September 2024	5 October 2022	7.40%	3 months
Russian Roubles	661	26 December 2014	13 December 2024	22 December 2020	8.60%	3 months
Russian Roubles	10 000	11 February 2015	29 January 2025	7 February 2020	15.00%	3 months
Russian Roubles	783	26 February 2015	13 February 2025	24 August 2020	7.40%	3 months
Russian Roubles	2 820	30 October 2015	17 October 2025	28 April 2020	7.95%	3 months
Russian Roubles	10 000	31 March 2017	25 September 2020	-	9.50%	6 months
Russian Roubles	10 000	26 June 2017	21 June 2021	-	8.65%	6 months
Russian Roubles	7 000	3 October 2017	28 September 2021	-	8.40%	6 months
Russian Roubles	5 000	5 December 2017	9 December 2020	-	8.10%	6 months
Russian Roubles	25 000	14 March 2018	9 March 2022	-	7.40%	6 months
Russian Roubles	13 000	19 October 2018	14 October 2022	-	9.00%	6 months
Russian Roubles	19 900	29 November 2018	22 November 2038	-	10.50%	6 months
Russian Roubles	10 000	4 April 2019	2 April 2020	-	8.35%	6 months
Russian Roubles	10 000	25 June 2019	22 June 2021	-	8.15%	6 months
Russian Roubles	5 000	15 November 2019	10 November 2023	-	7.00%	6 months
Russian Roubles	5 000	13 November 2019	2 November 2022	-	6.75%	1 month

Refer to Note 20 for the disclosure of the fair value and fair value hierarchy for bonds issued.

11 Perpetual Bonds

As at 30 September 2020, the Group's perpetual bonds in circulation equal to RR 52 831 million (as at 31 December 2019: RR 48 398 million).

As at 30 September 2020, perpetual bonds consist of Russian Roubles, US Dollars and Euros denominated bonds issued on domestic market.

Currency of denomination	Nominal value, in million of currency, in circulation	Carrying amount, in millions of Russian Roubles	Issue date	Call option date	Coupon rate	Coupon payment
Russian Roubles	5 000	5 000	15 July 2016	3 July 2026	14.50%	6 months
Russian Roubles	5 000	5 000	18 July 2016	6 July 2026	14.50%	6 months
Russian Roubles	5 000	5 000	5 October 2016	23 September 2026	14.25%	6 months
Russian Roubles	10 000	10 000	25 April 2018	12 April 2028	9.00%	6 months
Russian Roubles	4 893	4 893	26 April 2018	13 April 2028	9.00%	6 months
Russian Roubles	5 000	5 000	22 November 2018	9 November 2028	10.10%	6 months
US Dollars	50	3 984	17 December 2018	4 December 2028	9.00%	6 months
Euros	150	13 954	12 December 2019	5 June 2025	5.00%	6 months

11 Perpetual Bonds (Continued)

As at 31 December 2019, perpetual bonds consist of Russian Roubles, US Dollars and Euros denominated bonds issued on domestic market.

Currency of denomination	Nominal value, in million of currency, in circulation	Carrying amount, in millions of Russian Roubles	Issue date	Call option date	Coupon rate	Coupon payment
Russian Roubles	5 000	5 000	15 July 2016	3 July 2026	14.50%	6 months
Russian Roubles	5 000	5 000	18 July 2016	6 July 2026	14.50%	6 months
Russian Roubles	5 000	5 000	5 October 2016	23 September 2026	14.25%	6 months
Russian Roubles	10 000	10 000	25 April 2018	12 April 2028	9.00%	6 months
Russian Roubles	4 902	4 902	26 April 2018	13 April 2028	9.00%	6 months
Russian Roubles	5 000	5 000	22 November 2018	9 November 2028	10.10%	6 months
US Dollars	50	3 095	17 December 2018	4 December 2028	9.00%	6 months
Euros	150	10 401	12 December 2019	5 June 2025	5.00%	6 months

12 Interest Income and Expense

		nine months		ree months
(Unaudited) In millions of Russian Roubles	2020	September 2019	2020	September 2019
Interest income on debt financial assets carried at amortised cost	2020	20.0	2020	2010
Loans and advances to legal entities	102 442	108 355	33 673	37 792
Loans and advances to individuals	39 320	38 895	13 035	13 314
Cash equivalents	4 663	4 876	428	969
Investment securities at amortised cost including				
pledged under repurchase agreements	2 249	3 470	698	1 334
Due from other banks	1 491	3 563	285	1 221
	150 165	159 159	48 119	54 630
Interest income on debt financial assets carried at fair value through other comprehensive income				
Investment securities at FVOCI including pledged under repurchase agreements	16 769	23 020	5 278	6 751
under reputchase agreements	10 709	23 020	3276	0731
	16 769	23 020	5 278	6 751
Total interest income at effective interest rate	166 934	182 179	53 397	61 381
Investment securities at fair value through profit or loss	2 861	1 182	979	476
Loans to customers at fair value through profit or loss	2 194	1 309	870	438
Trading securities	2 111	1 110	839	383
Total other interest income	7 166	3 601	2 688	1 297
Interest expense at effective interest rate				
Term deposits of individuals	(46 520)	(45 716)	(15 218)	(15 932)
Term deposits of legal entities	(39 515)	(54 703)	(11 638)	(16 425)
Bonds issued	(10 164)	(10 903)	(3 290)	(3 898)
Current/settlement accounts	(6 527)	(5 682)	(1 946)	(2 076)
Subordinated debts	(6 183)	(6 946)	(2 358)	(1 864)
Term deposits of the Bank of Russia	(3 381)	(3 050)	(1 167)	(1 008)
Promissory notes issued	(2 124)	(2 126)	(783)	(666)
Term deposits of other banks	(1 509)	(1 723)	(546)	(460)
Total interest expense at effective interest rate	(115 923)	(130 849)	(36 946)	(42 329)
Lease liabilities	(468)	(524)	(158)	(123)
Total other interest expense	(468)	(524)	(158)	(123)
Net interest income	57 709	54 407	18 981	20 226

The information on related party transactions is disclosed in Note 21.

13 Credit Loss Expense

The table below shows the ECL charges on financial instruments recorded in the income statement for the nine months ended 30 September 2020:

(Unaudited) In millions of Russian Roubles	Note	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	POCI	Total
Due from other banks Loans to customers at amortised		7	-	-	-	7
cost	6	8 478	(5 394)	20 081	412	23 577
Debt securities measured at amortised cost Debt securities measured at		115	-	-	-	115
FVOCI		208	_	_	_	208
Other financial assets		-	_	43	-	43
Credit related commitments		339	(13)	-	-	326
Total credit loss expense		9 147	(5 407)	20 124	412	24 276

The table below shows the ECL charges on financial instruments recorded in the income statement for the nine months ended 30 September 2019:

(Unaudited) In millions of Russian Roubles	Note	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Cash and cash equivalents		(5)	_	-	(5)
Due from other banks		(120)	-	1	(11 9)
Loans to customers at amortised cost	6	(15 188)	13 820	28 397	27 029
Debt securities measured at		, ,			
amortised cost		(1)	-	_	(1)
Debt securities measured at FVOCI		(834)	(39)	-	(873)
Other financial assets		- -	-	1 602	1 602
Credit related commitments		269	(14)	-	255
Total credit loss expense		(15 879)	13 767	30 000	27 888

14 Fee and Commission Income and Expense

(Unaudited)		ine months September		ree months September
In millions of Russian Roubles	2020	2019	2020	2019
Fee and commission income				
Commission on cash and settlements				
transactions	6 717	7 342	2 549	2 638
Fees for sale of insurance contracts	5 031	4 441	2 288	1 445
Commission on banking cards	3 269	2 959	1 260	1 065
Commission on guarantees issued	1 158	1 227	417	392
Fees for currency control	262	223	100	78
Commission received from the Deposit				
Insurance Agency	7	99	2	9
Other	1 407	1 581	680	752
Total fee and commission income	17 851	17 872	7 296	6 379
Fee and commission expense				
Commission on settlement transactions	(1 936)	(1 512)	(712)	(571)
Commission on cash collection	(264)	(289)	(101)	(115)
Other	(185)	(155)	`(64 [°])	`(52)
Total fee and commission expense	(2 385)	(1 956)	(877)	(738)
Net fee and commission income	15 466	15 916	6 419	5 641

15 Gains less Losses / (Losses Net of Gains) from Non-banking Activities

		ine months September	For the the	ree months September
(Unaudited) In millions of Russian Roubles	2020	2019	2020	2019
The state of the s				
Sales of goods	3 135	3 382	732	1 187
Including:				
- sugar	1 119	605	51	143
- feed	487	498	153	165
- meat and dairy products	394	819	131	545
- grain (including storage and processing)	22	96	3	59
- other goods and services	1 113	1 364	394	275
Cost of goods sold	(2 566)	(2 758)	(277)	(957)
Recovery of provision/(provision) for impairment				
for trade receivables, prepayments and other	(0)	(2.2)	(000)	
financial assets	(2)	(32)	(228)	415
Net income from insurance operations	2 084	1 894	468	828
Other non-banking income	992	484	266	115
Other non-banking expenses	(2 600)	(2 028)	(672)	(778)
Total gains less losses from non-banking				
	4 0 4 0	942	289	810
activities	1 043			
Net income from insurance operations is as follo	ows:	ine months September		ree months September
activities	ows:			
Net income from insurance operations is as follows: (Unaudited) In millions of Russian Roubles	ows: For the n ended 30	September	ended 30	September
Activities Net income from insurance operations is as follows: (Unaudited) In millions of Russian Roubles Insurance premiums	For the n ended 30 2020	September 2019	ended 30 2020	September 2019
Net income from insurance operations is as follows: (Unaudited) In millions of Russian Roubles	ows: For the n ended 30	September	ended 30	September
Net income from insurance operations is as follows: (Unaudited) In millions of Russian Roubles Insurance premiums Premium earned	For the n ended 30 2020	2019 10 093	ended 30 2020 5 417	September 2019 4 190
Net income from insurance operations is as follows: (Unaudited) In millions of Russian Roubles Insurance premiums Premium earned Reinsurers share in premiums earned Net insurance premiums earned	For the n ended 30 2020 15 712 (3 153)	2019 10 093 (2 330)	992)	2019 4 190 (740)
Net income from insurance operations is as follows: (Unaudited) In millions of Russian Roubles Insurance premiums Premium earned Reinsurers share in premiums earned Net insurance premiums earned Insurance benefits and claims	For the n ended 30 2020 15 712 (3 153) 12 559	2019 10 093 (2 330) 7 763	992) 4 425	2019 4 190 (740) 3 450
Net income from insurance operations is as follows: (Unaudited) In millions of Russian Roubles Insurance premiums Premium earned Reinsurers share in premiums earned Net insurance premiums earned Insurance benefits and claims Net claims incurred during the period	For the n ended 30 2020 15 712 (3 153) 12 559 (13 319)	2019 10 093 (2 330) 7 763	992) 4 425 (5 136)	2019 4 190 (740) 3 450
Net income from insurance operations is as follows: (Unaudited) In millions of Russian Roubles Insurance premiums Premium earned Reinsurers share in premiums earned Net insurance premiums earned Insurance benefits and claims Net claims incurred during the period Acquisition costs	For the n ended 30 2020 15 712 (3 153) 12 559	2019 10 093 (2 330) 7 763	992) 4 425	2019 4 190 (740) 3 450
Net income from insurance operations is as follows: (Unaudited) In millions of Russian Roubles Insurance premiums Premium earned Reinsurers share in premiums earned	For the n ended 30 2020 15 712 (3 153) 12 559 (13 319)	2019 10 093 (2 330) 7 763	992) 4 425 (5 136)	2019 4 190 (740) 3 450
Net income from insurance operations is as follows: (Unaudited) In millions of Russian Roubles Insurance premiums Premium earned Reinsurers share in premiums earned Net insurance premiums earned Insurance benefits and claims Net claims incurred during the period Acquisition costs Reinsurers share in claims incurred during the	For the n ended 30 2020 15 712 (3 153) 12 559 (13 319) (523)	2019 10 093 (2 330) 7 763 (7 543) (357)	992) 4 425 (5 136) (196)	2019 4 190 (740) 3 450 (3 456) (119)

16 Significant Risk Concentrations

As at 30 September 2020, correspondent accounts and deposits with other banks with original maturities less than one month within cash and cash equivalents included no balances individually above 10% of the Group's equity (31 December 2019: correspondent accounts and deposits with other banks with original maturities less than one month within cash and cash equivalents included balances with two Russian banking groups with rating of the parent bank at Baa3 (Moody's) and two OECD banking groups with rating of the parent bank not lower than A3 (Moody's), individually above 10% of the Group's equity, in the amount of RR 241 319 million, or 60% of total cash and cash equivalents).

16 Significant Risk Concentrations (Continued)

As at 30 September 2020, cash and cash equivalents included the balances with the Bank of Russia in the total amount of RR 96 327 million, or 53% of total cash and cash equivalents (31 December 2019: RR 74 594 million, or 18% of total cash and cash equivalents).

As at 30 September 2020, due from other banks included no balances individually above 10% of the Group's equity (31 December 2019: due from other banks included the balances with one Russian banking group with rating of the parent bank not lower than BBB- (S&P) individually above 10% of the Group's equity, in the amount of RR 24 714 million, or 49% of total due from other banks).

As at 30 September 2020, due to other banks included balances with the Bank of Russia above 10% of the Group's equity in the amount of RR 87 335 million, or 56% of total due to other banks (31 December 2019: due to other banks included balances with the Bank of Russia above 10% of the Group's equity in the amount of RR 45 280 million, or 41% of total due to other banks).

As at 30 September 2020 and 31 December 2019, due to other banks included no balances, individually above 10% of the Group's equity. As at 30 September 2020, due to other banks included the balances with one OECD banking group with rating of the parent bank at A1 (Moody's) and two Russian banking groups with rating of the parent bank not lower than Ba1 (Moody's) in aggregate above 10% of the Group's equity, in the amount of RR 27 464 million, or 18% of total due to other banks (31 December 2019: due to other banks included the balances with one OECD banking group with rating of the parent bank at A (S&P) and one Russian banking group with rating of the parent bank at BB+ (S&P) in aggregate above 10% of the Group's equity, in the amount of RR 25 860 million, or 24% of total due to other banks).

As at 30 September 2020, customer accounts included balances with seven customers each above 10% of the Group's equity (31 December 2019: balances with eight customers each above 10% of the Group's equity). The aggregate balance of these customers was RR 552 236 million, or 21% of total customer accounts (31 December 2019: RR 566 833 million, or 23% of total customer accounts).

17 Segment Analysis

An operating segment is a component of the Group that engages in business activities from which it earns revenues and incurs expenses whose operating results are regularly reviewed by the Group's Chief Operating Decision Maker (CODM) to make decisions about resources to be allocated to the segment and assess its performance, and for which discrete financial information is available. The Management Board has been identified as the CODM.

The Management Board of the Bank performs geographic analysis of the Bank's operations and therefore the Bank's regional branches have been designated as operating segments.

Taking into account the administrative-territorial division of Russia, federal districts of the Russian Federation have been designated as reportable segments.

The Management Board of the Bank assesses efficiency of operating segments based on a financial performance measure prepared from statutory accounting data.

The accounting policy of the operating segments is based on Russian Accounting Rules (RAR) and differs from policies described in the summary of significant accounting policies in the Group's last annual consolidated financial statements.

Segment reporting of the Group's revenue and profit/(loss) for the nine months ended 30 September 2020 and for the nine months ended 30 September 2019 and segment reporting of the Group's assets and liabilities at 30 September 2020 and 31 December 2019 are as follows:

In millions of Russian Roubles	Head office	Central federal district	Far- Eastern federal district	Volga federal district	North- West federal district	North- Caucasian federal district	Siberian federal district	Ural federal district	Southern federal district	Total
For the nine months ended 30 September 2020										
(unaudited) Revenue from external customers	49 756	47 293	7 593	23 387	11 932	6 669	10 642	5 373	20 741	183 386
- Interest income from loans and advances to customers,	49 730	47 233	7 333	23 307	11 332	0 003	10 042	3 37 3	20 741	103 300
due from other banks and other placed funds	48 658	41 596	6 407	20 419	10 609	5 366	8 511	4 761	18 337	164 664
- Net fee and commission income from credit related										
operations	1 098	5 697	1 186	2 968	1 323	1 303	2 131	612	2 404	18 722
Gains less losses/(losses net of gains) arising from securities, derivative financial instruments and foreign										
currency	(27 831)	27 730	15 011	(4 917)	(191)	(574)	(5 764)	(3 118)	8 563	8 909
Interest expenses from due to other banks, customer										
accounts and bonds issued	(56 065)	(24 769)	(3 434)	(13 002)	(8 290)	(2 168)	(6 751)	(3 146)	(4 426)	(122 051)
(Provision)/recovery of provision for impairment*	(1 676)	(10 028)	(346)	(3 337)	(1 780)	(2 777)	(2 079)	(1 604)	21	(23 606)
Administrative and maintenance expense	(31 345)	(2 098)	(600)	(1 605)	(674)	(635)	(1 185)	(365)	(782)	(39 289)
- Including depreciation charge	(1 769)	(252)	(57)	(199)	(87)	(114)	(172)	(44)	(89)	(2 783)
Other expenses less other income*	(4 285)	519	(61)	181	(319)	(340)	443	3	1 670	(2 189)
Current income tax expense	(1 902)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1 902)
(Loss)/profit of reportable segments	(73 348)	38 647	18 163	707	678	175	(4 694)	(2 857)	25 787	3 258
Intersegment income/(expense)**	73 541	(35 147)	(16 935)	57	423	(2 132)	1 814	2 835	(24 456)	-

^{*} Other expenses less other income include losses from disposal of loans under cession agreements.

^{**} Intersegment income and expense are used by CODM for information purpose only and not for identification of profit or loss of the operating segments.

In millions of Russian Roubles	Head office	Central federal district	Far- Eastern federal district	Volga federal district	North- West federal district	North- Caucasian federal district	Siberian federal district	Ural federal district	Southern federal district	Total
For the nine months ended 30 September 2019 (unaudited)										
Revenue from external customers - Interest income from loans and advances to customers,	56 661	48 191	6 075	25 085	13 730	6 694	10 668	5 190	23 688	195 982
due from other banks and other placed funds - Net fee and commission income from credit related	55 680	43 319	5 102	22 117	12 384	5 408	8 654	4 634	21 420	178 718
operations Gains less losses/(losses net of gains) arising from securities, derivative financial instruments and foreign	981	4 872	973	2 968	1 346	1 286	2 014	556	2 268	17 264
currency Interest expenses from due to other banks, customer	20 474	(6 501)	(1 354)	1 459	367	598	485	470	(2 401)	13 597
accounts and bonds issued (Provision)/recovery of provision for impairment* Administrative and maintenance expense - Including depreciation charge Other expenses less other income* Current income tax expense	(62 619) (716) (27 602) (1 535) (9 795) (2 756)	(26 140) (2 850) (1 709) (208) (842)	(4 043) (603) (482) (51) (321)	(14 581) 1 163 (1 383) (181) (460)	(9 003) (2 408) (575) (75) 42	(2 375) (4 171) (560) (91) (656)	(7 078) (1 017) (975) (150) (1 082)	(4 466) (1 070) (318) (37) 132	(4 788) (2 382) (630) (79) (976)	(135 093) (14 054) (34 234) (2 407) (13 958) (2 756)
(Loss)/profit of reportable segments	(26 353)	10 149	(728)	11 283	2 153	(470)	1 001	(62)	12 511	9 484
Intersegment income/(expense)**	46 949	(13 223)	1 398	(8 347)	(1 443)	(5 923)	(3 823)	(223)	(15 365)	-
Total assets 30 September 2020 (unaudited) 31 December 2019	2 071 918 2 636 408	1 252 316 1 322 088	161 956 165 916	531 563 579 168	303 381 326 669	167 088 185 111	244 430 260 877	119 221 126 275	383 729 446 421	5 235 602 6 048 933
Total liabilities 30 September 2020 (unaudited) 31 December 2019	1 951 564 2 462 709	1 213 543 1 321 962	143 760 165 883	530 631 578 943	302 598 326 565	166 890 185 088	249 022 260 775	122 077 126 275	357 938 446 415	5 038 023 5 874 615

^{*} Other expenses less other income include losses from disposal of loans under cession agreements.

^{**} Intersegment income and expense are used by CODM for information purpose only and not for identification of profit or loss of the operating segments.

Segment reporting of the Group's revenue and (loss)/profit for the three months ended 30 September 2020 and for the three months ended 30 September 2019 are as follows:

In millions of Russian Roubles	Head office	Central federal district	Far- Eastern federal district	Volga federal district	North- West federal district	North- Caucasian federal district	Siberian federal district	Ural federal district	Southern federal district	Total
For the three months ended 30 September 2020										
(unaudited)										
Revenue from external customers	14 867	16 391	1 482	7 943	3 735	2 347	3 708	1 874	7 742	60 089
- Interest income from loans and advances to customers,										
due from other banks and other placed funds	14 390	14 434	977	6 768	3 206	1 804	2 845	1 611	6 732	52 767
- Net fee and commission income from credit related										
operations	477	1 957	505	1 175	529	543	863	263	1 010	7 322
Gains less losses/(losses net of gains) arising from										
securities, derivative financial instruments and foreign										
currency	(19 177)	17 461	8 327	(2 971)	(549)	(582)	(3 285)	(2 190)	5 333	2 367
Interest expenses from due to other banks, customer										
accounts and bonds issued	(17 906)	(7 866)	(1 023)	(4 098)	(2 653)	(654)	(2 112)	(992)	(1 430)	(38 734)
(Provision)/recovery of provision for impairment*	(1 937)	(5 989)	22	(863)	888	(1 378)	(1 067)	(569)	(99)	(10 992)
Administrative and maintenance expense	(9 525)	(785)	(224)	(555)	(270)	(223)	(407)	(122)	(286)	(12 397)
- Including depreciation charge	(634)	(88)	(20)	(67)	(31)	(39)	(58)	(15)	(30)	(982)
Other expenses less other income*	(384)	172	(65)	267	37	(66)	861	7	116	945
Current income tax expense	(846)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(846)
(Loss)/profit of reportable segments	(34 908)	19 384	8 519	(277)	1 188	(556)	(2 302)	(1 992)	11 376	432
Intersegment income/(expense)**	30 847	(17 963)	(7 893)	1 336	428	(69)	1 589	2 153	(10 428)	-

^{*} Other expenses less other income include losses from disposal of loans under cession agreements.

^{**} Intersegment income and expense are used by CODM for information purpose only and not for identification of profit or loss of the operating segments.

In millions of Russian Roubles	Head office	Central federal district	Far- Eastern federal district	Volga federal district	North- West federal district	North- Caucasian federal district	Siberian federal district	Ural federal district	Southern federal district	Total
For the three months ended 30 September 2019										
(unaudited)										
Revenue from external customers	17 826	17 273	2 183	8 419	4 546	2 202	3 581	1 915	8 583	66 528
 Interest income from loans and advances to customers, 										
due from other banks and other placed funds	17 528	15 663	1 833	7 381	4 061	1 783	2 890	1 710	7 626	60 475
 Net fee and commission income from credit related 										
operations	298	1 610	350	1 038	485	419	691	205	957	6 053
Gains less losses/(losses net of gains) arising from securities, derivative financial instruments and foreign										
currency	2 393	1 874	500	(255)	102	73	(385)	(36)	448	4 714
Interest expenses from due to other banks, customer				(===)			()	()		
accounts and bonds issued	(19 712)	(9 147)	(1 182)	(4 919)	(2 995)	(800)	(2 569)	(1 487)	(1 618)	(44 429)
(Provision)/recovery of provision for impairment*	(2 819)	(1 847)	(853)	649	(837)	(1 223)	305	281	(1 014)	(7 358)
Administrative and maintenance expense	(9 306)	(617)	(176)	(495)	(213)	(209)	(340)	(111)	(232)	(11 699)
- Including depreciation charge	(529)	(70)	(17)	(62)	(26)	(32)	(52)	(13)	(28)	(829)
Other expenses less other income*	(3 149)	(680)	(55)	(347)	(68)	(232)	(603)	90	(540)	(5 584)
Current income tax expense	(996)	(000)	(33)	(347)	(00)	(232)	(003)	-	(340)	(996)
Current income tax expense	(990)									(990)
(Loss)/profit of reportable segments	(15 763)	6 856	417	3 052	535	(189)	(11)	652	5 627	1 176
Intersegment income/(expense)**	20 756	(8 682)	(666)	(1 946)	(427)	(1 895)	(576)	(20)	(6 544)	-

^{*} Other expenses less other income include losses from disposal of loans under cession agreements.

^{**} Intersegment income and expense are used by CODM for information purpose only and not for identification of profit or loss of the operating segments.

Reconciliation of profit/(loss) of the reportable segments results is as follows:

(Unaudited)		ine months September	For the three months ended 30 September		
In millions of Russian Roubles	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Total profit of reportable segments (after tax) Adjustments for impairment (ECL) Results of non-reportable segments, including	3 258 (3 341)	9 484 (6 613)	432 5 434	1 176 (218)	
the effect of consolidation* Accounting for financial instruments at fair value	(3 611) 1 470	(863) 2 786	(1 189) (262)	260 1 485	
Adjustment of deferred tax Gains less losses from revaluation of other financial instruments at fair value through profit	414	691	(335)	407	
or loss Adjustment of accrued staff costs	(242) (36)	16 6	353 (164)	- (18)	
Reclassification of perpetual bonds to equity Adjustments of financial assets and liabilities	8 113	2 508	3 860	202	
carried at amortised cost	3 356	(6 541)	1 308	(7 225)	
Other	478	2 828	(988)	4 619	
The Group's profit under IFRS (after tax)	9 859	4 302	8 449	688	

^{*} Non-reportable segments are represented by subsidiaries of the Group.

The CODM reviews financial information prepared based on Russian accounting standards adjusted to meet the requirements of internal reporting. Such financial information differs in certain aspects from International Financial Reporting Standards:

- Adjustments for impairment arises mainly due to the different consolidation perimeter in the RAR and IFRS statements.
- Adjustments of derivative financial instruments to their fair value arise from the difference in the accounting treatment of currency swaps under RAR (which are the basis for management reporting) and IFRS reporting. Under RAR foreign exchange swaps are recognised as back-to-back deposits, whereas in IFRS financial statements such transactions are recognised at fair value. Refer to Note 19. Providing reconciliation, accounting for deals described above under RAR assumes also adjustments related to interest income/expense and total assets of reportable segments.
- Adjustments to fair value of financial assets including derivative financial assets (both at initial recognition and subsequent measurement) resulted from application of different valuation techniques and input data.
- Balances of intercompany settlements related to regional branches of the Bank are presented under RAR as assets and liabilities, while in IFRS such balances are shown on a net basis.
- Adjustments of deferred income tax expense and accrued staff costs arise from the timing difference in recognition of certain expenses (mainly related to bonuses paid after the end of the reporting period) under RAR compared to IFRS and regulatory requirements of tax-filing date.
- Adjustments for perpetual bonds are due to the fact that in RAR interest expenses and foreign currency revaluation are reflected in the income statement, while in IFRS statements they are reflected directly in equity.

All other adjustments also result from the differences between RAR (used as the basis for management reporting) and IFRS.

18 Contingencies and Commitments

Legal proceedings. From time to time in the normal course of business, claims against the Group are received. As at 30 September 2020, based on its own estimates and both internal and external professional advice the Group's management is of the opinion that no material losses will be incurred in respect of the claims in excess of the amounts already provided for in these interim condensed consolidated financial statements (31 December 2019: Group's management is of the opinion that no material losses will be incurred in respect of the claims in excess of the amounts already provided for in consolidated financial statements).

Tax contingencies. Certain provisions of Russian tax, currency and customs legislation as currently in effect are vaguely drafted which may often result in their different interpretation (which, inter alia, may apply retrospectively), inconsistent and selective application and frequent and unpredictable changes. Interpretation of this legislation by the Group in relation to the operations and activities of the Group may be challenged by the respective state authorities. The tax authorities may be taking a more assertive position in their interpretation of the applicable legislation, in carrying out tax audits and in making tax assessments. Consequently, the tax authorities may challenge transactions and tax accounting methods that have not been challenged in the past.

Fiscal periods remain open and subject to review by the tax authorities in course of the on-site tax audits for a period of three calendar years immediately preceding the year in which the decision to conduct a tax review is taken. Under certain circumstances tax reviews may cover longer periods.

Russian transfer pricing legislation allows the Russian tax authority under certain circumstances to apply transfer pricing adjustments and impose additional profits tax and VAT liabilities in respect of all controlled transactions if the transaction price differs from the market level of prices determined for tax purposes and such deviation resulted in the underpayment of the tax to the revenue. The list of controlled transactions includes transactions performed with interdependent parties (with certain exceptions) and certain types of cross-border transactions. Special transfer pricing rules apply to transactions with securities, derivatives and interest.

During nine months ended 30 September 2020, the Group determined its tax liabilities arising from the controlled transactions using actual transaction prices.

Due to the absence of the stable practice of the application of the Russian transfer pricing legislation, the Russian tax authorities may challenge the level of prices applied by the Russian companies of the Group for tax purposes under the "controlled" transactions and accrue additional tax liabilities in relation to such transactions, unless the Group is able to demonstrate that the respective transactions are arms' length for tax purposes.

As at 30 September 2020, the Management of the Group believes that its interpretation of the applicable legislation is reasonable and will be sustained.

Capital expenditure commitments. As at 30 September 2020, the Group has contractual capital expenditure commitments of RR 1 475 million (31 December 2019: RR 1 950 million).

Compliance with covenants. The Group is subject to certain covenants primarily relating to its borrowings. Non-compliance with such covenants may result in negative consequences for the Group including an increase of the borrowing costs and announcement of the default. The Group's Management believes that the Group is in compliance with the covenants.

Credit related commitments. The primary purpose of these instruments is to ensure that funds are available to a customer as required. Financial guarantees and standby letters of credit, which represent irrevocable assurances that the Group will make payments in the event that a customer cannot meet its obligations to third parties, carry the same credit risk as loans. Documentary and commercial letters of credit, which are written undertakings by the Group on behalf of a customer authorizing a third party to draw drafts on the Group up to a stipulated amount under specific terms and conditions, are collateralized by the underlying shipments of goods to which they relate or cash deposits and therefore carry less risk than a direct borrowing.

Commitments to extend credit represent unused portions of authorizations to extend credit in the form of loans, guarantees or letters of credit. With respect to credit risk on commitments to extend credit, the Group is potentially exposed to loss in an amount equal to the total unused commitments. However, the likely amount of loss is less than the total unused commitments since most commitments to extend credit are contingent upon customers maintaining specific credit standards. The Group monitors the term to maturity of credit related commitments because longer-term commitments generally have a greater degree of credit risk than shorter-term commitments.

18 Contingencies and Commitments (Continued)

Performance guarantees. Performance guarantees are contracts that provide compensation if another party fails to perform a contractual obligation. The risk under performance guarantee contracts is the possibility that the insured event (i.e. the failure to perform the contractual obligation by another party) occurs.

Outstanding credit related commitments and performance guarantees are as follows:

In millions of Russian Roubles	30 September 2020 (unaudited)	31 December 2019
	,	
Undrawn credit lines	139 546	97 741
Letters of credit	3 211	2 529
Less: provisions for ECL	(834)	(508)
Total credit related commitments	141 923	99 762
Performance guarantees	123 403	101 820
Total credit related commitments and performance guarantees	265 326	201 582

An analysis of changes in the ECL during the nine months ended 30 September 2020 are, as follows:

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In millions of Russian Roubles	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
ECL as at 1 January 2020	497	11	_	508
Transfers to Stage 1	-	-	-	-
Transfers to Stage 2	(2)	2	-	-
Transfers to Stage 3	-	-	-	-
Impact on period end ECL of exposures transferred between stages during the period (including expense on new issue				
and income from repayments)	339	(13)	-	326
ECL as at 30 September 2020	834	-	-	834

An analysis of changes in the ECL during the nine months ended 30 September 2019 are, as follows:

Unaudite	d)
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In millions of Russian Roubles	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
ECL as at 1 January 2019	654	2	-	656
Transfers to Stage 1	-	-	-	-
Transfers to Stage 2	(24)	24	-	-
Transfers to Stage 3 Impact on period end ECL of exposures transferred between stages during the period	` <u>'</u>	-	-	-
(including expense on new issue and income from repayments)	269	(14)	-	255
ECL as at 30 September 2019	899	12	-	911

The total outstanding contractual amount of undrawn credit lines, letters of credit, and guarantees does not necessarily represent future cash requirements, as these financial instruments may expire or terminate without being funded.

18 Contingencies and Commitments (Continued)

Credit related commitments and performance guarantees are denominated in currencies as follows:

In millions of Russian Roubles	30 September 2020 (unaudited)	31 December 2019
Russian Roubles US Dollars Euros	251 560 6 114 7 652	189 500 6 671 5 411
Total credit related commitments and performance guarantees	265 326	201 582

Assets pledged and restricted. The Group had the following assets pledged and restricted:

In millions of Russian Roubles	30 September 2020 (unaudited)	31 December 2019
Assets pledged under loan agreements with banks (including the Bank of Russia) Repurchase agreements	7 840 21 057	13 084 -

As at 30 September 2020, mandatory cash balances with the Bank of Russia in the amount of RR 23 992 million (31 December 2019: RR 22 334 million) represent mandatory reserve deposits which are not available to finance the Group's day to day operations.

As at 30 September 2020 and 31 December 2019, assets pledged under loan agreements with banks (including the Bank of Russia) mainly include loans and advances to customers pledged to the Bank of Russia under loan agreements in accordance with the Bank of Russia Act # 4801-U *On the Forms and Conditions of Refinancing of Credit Institutions Secured by Assets* dated 22 May 2018.

19 Derivative Financial Instruments

Foreign exchange derivative financial instruments entered into by the Group are generally traded in an over-the-counter market with professional market counterparties. As a result of fluctuations in market interest rates, foreign exchange rates or other variables relative to their terms, derivative financial instruments are recognized as assets (in case of positive fair value) or liabilities (in case of negative fair value).

As at 30 September 2020, in the aggregate amount of foreign exchange swaps with original settlement dates of more than 30 working days exists swaps structured as loans issued by the Group in Japanese yens (31 December 2019: in Japanese yens) to one large OECD bank with maturities from March 2023 to May 2023, and deposits in Russian Roubles received from the same counterparties with the same maturities ("back-to-back loans").

As at 30 September 2020, international credit rating of this counterparty was A (S&P) (31 December 2019: international credit rating of this counterparty was A (S&P)).

19 Derivative Financial Instruments (Continued)

The table below reflects gross positions in derivative financial instruments before netting of any counterparty positions as at 30 September 2020 and covers the contracts with settlement dates after the respective end of the reporting period:

Data start sa

In millions of Russian Roubles	Principal or agreed amount at fair value of assets receivable	Principal or agreed amount at fair value of assets payable	Positive fair value	Negative fair value
Forwards and swaps				
- Currency	333 259	(333 949)	11 261	(11 951)
- Securities	119 054	(112 650)	8 114	`(1 710)́
- Currency-interest rate	21 626	(22 349)	1 795	(2 518)
- Interest rate	11 683	(11 193)	2 110	(1 620)
- Precious metals	3 249	(3 295)	-	(46)
Options	3 366	(3 382)	8	(9)
Total derivative financial instruments	492 237	(486 818)	23 288	(17 854)

The table below reflects gross positions in derivative financial instruments before netting of any counterparty positions as at 31 December 2019 and covers the contracts with settlement dates after the respective end of the reporting period:

	Principal or agreed amount at fair value of	Principal or agreed amount at fair value of		
In millions of Russian Roubles	assets receivable	assets payable	Positive fair value	Negative fair value
Forwards and swaps				
- Currency	205 718	(199 746)	6 949	(977)
- Securities	134 271	(127 728)	8 974	(2 337)
- Currency-interest rate	26 335	(25 558)	1 400	(623)
- Interest rate	5 277	(5 180)	942	(845)
- Precious metals	1 097	(1 097)	-	-
Total derivative financial instruments	372 698	(359 309)	18 265	(4 782)

As at 30 September 2020 and 31 December 2019, the Group had no foreign exchange swaps with fair value individually above 10% of the Group's equity.

Refer to Note 20 for the disclosure of fair value hierarchy for derivative financial instruments. The information on related party transactions is disclosed in Note 21.

20 Fair Value of Financial Instruments

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

The estimated fair values of financial instruments have been determined by the Group using available market information, where it exists, and appropriate valuation methodologies. However, judgement is necessarily required to interpret market data to determine the estimated fair value. The Russian Federation continues to display some characteristics of an emerging market and economic conditions continue to limit the volume of activity in the financial markets. Market quotations may be outdated or reflect distress sale transactions and therefore not represent fair values of financial instruments. Management has used all available market information in estimating the fair value of financial instruments.

Financial instruments carried at fair value. Trading securities, investment securities at fair value through other comprehensive income, and related trading and investment securities pledged under repurchase agreements are carried on the interim consolidated statement of financial position at their fair value based on quoted market prices and valuation techniques with all material inputs observable.

Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss and derivative financial instruments are carried on the interim consolidated statement of financial position at their fair value based on valuation technique with inputs observable in markets. Derivative financial instruments are measured at fair value as assets when fair value is positive and as liabilities when fair value is negative. The Group uses discounted cash flow techniques with observable market data inputs as offshore and onshore yield curves, as well as market data, reflecting the distribution of the probability of default over time.

Certain loans to customers did not meet the SPPI criterion. Therefore, these loans are classified by the Group as financial assets at FVTPL.

The Group determines the fair value in relation to securities that are not traded in an active market as a price of a security, which can be determined taking into account the specific conditions of the transaction, the circulation characteristics of the security and other indicators, information about which may serve as a basis for such a calculation, including the involvement of an independent appraiser to assess the fair value.

Cash and cash equivalents are carried at amortised cost which approximates current fair value.

Loans and receivables. The fair value of floating rate instruments is normally their carrying amount. The estimated fair value of fixed interest rate bearing placements is based on discounted cash flows using current market interest rates for instruments with similar credit risk and similar maturity.

Loans at fair value through profit or loss are valued using a combination of approaches. Where appropriate, loans are valued with reference to observable prices of debt securities issued by the borrower or by comparable entities. In other cases, valuation is performed using internal models based on present value techniques or, in some circumstances (for example, in respect of cash flow from assets held as collateral), external valuation reports. The non-observable inputs to the models include adjustments for credit, market and liquidity risks associated with the expected cash flows from the borrower's operations or in respect of collateral valuation.

Investment securities carried at amortised cost. The fair value for investment securities carried at amortised cost is based on quoted market prices and valuation techniques with all material inputs observable.

Liabilities carried at amortised cost. The fair value of bonds issued is based on market prices, if available. The estimated fair value of fixed interest rate instruments with stated maturity, for which a quoted market price is not available, was estimated based on expected cash flows discounted at current interest rates for new instruments with similar credit risk and similar remaining maturity.

(a) Fair value of financial instruments carried at amortised cost and at fair value

	30 Se	eptember 2020			
<u> </u>		(unaudited)		ecember 2019	
	Carrying	Fair	Carrying	Fair	
In millions of Russian Roubles	amount	value	amount	value	
Financial assets carried at amortised cost					
Cash and cash equivalents	182 875	182 875	403 564	403 564	
Mandatory cash balances with the Bank of Russia	23 992	23 992	22 334	22 334	
Due from other banks	36 550	40 890	50 543	47 079	
Loans and advances to customers:					
- Loans to corporates	1 944 915	1 951 501	1 650 485	1 656 182	
- Lending for food interventions	3 429	3 429	18 838	18 838	
- Loans to individuals	489 011	483 522	439 792	432 753	
Investment securities:					
- Corporate bonds	30 826	31 279	42 454	42 991	
- Municipal and subfederal bonds	8 922	9 488	10 793	11 349	
- Federal Loan bonds (OFZ)	9 492	9 582	4 824	4 905	
- Corporate Eurobonds	1 986	1 986	895	895	
Other financial assets	20 748	20 748	9 109	9 109	
Total financial assets carried at amortised cost	2 752 746	2 759 292	2 653 631	2 649 999	
Financial assets carried at fair value	613 944	613 944	469 367	469 367	
Total financial assets	3 366 690	3 373 236	3 122 998	3 119 366	
Financial liabilities carried at amortised cost					
Due to other banks:					
- Term borrowings from other banks	57 983	59 587	51 977	53 920	
- Term borrowings from the Bank of Russia	87 336	86 338	45 280	44 956	
- Correspondent accounts and overnight					
placements of other banks	9 352	9 352	12 262	12 262	
Customer accounts:					
- State and public organisations	396 396	396 968	383 135	383 448	
- Other legal entities	935 710	938 662	911 538	913 744	
- Individuals	1 302 317	1 323 967	1 191 435	1 202 026	
Promissory notes issued	61 882	61 882	47 358	47 358	
Bonds issued:					
- Bonds issued on domestic market	153 207	166 343	174 954	186 861	
Other financial liabilities	19 029	19 029	23 436	23 436	
Total financial liabilities carried at amortised					
cost before subordinated debts	3 023 212	3 062 128	2 841 375	2 868 011	
Subordinated debts	158 052	167 354	134 089	143 171	
Total financial liabilities carried at amortised					
cost	3 181 264	3 229 482	2 975 464	3 011 182	
Financial liabilities carried at fair value	17 854	17 854	4 782	4 782	
Total financial liabilities	3 199 118	3 247 336	2 980 246	3 015 964	

(b) Analysis by fair value hierarchy of financial instruments

Fair value measurements are analysed by level in the fair value hierarchy as follows:

- (i) Level one are measurements at quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- (ii) Level two measurements are valuations techniques with all material inputs observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices); and
- (iii) Level three measurements are valuations not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs).

Management applies judgement in categorising financial instruments using the fair value hierarchy. If a fair value measurement uses observable inputs that require significant adjustment, that measurement is a Level 3 measurement. The significance of a valuation input is assessed against the fair value measurement in its entirety.

Fair value hierarchy. For the purpose of fair value disclosures, the Group has determined classes of assets and liabilities on the basis of the nature, characteristics and risks of the asset or liability and the level of the fair value hierarchy as explained above.

Analysis of financial and non-financial instruments as at 30 September 2020 is as follows:

(Unaudited) In millions of Russian Roubles	Quoted price in an active market (Level 1)	Valuation technique with inputs observable in markets (Level 2)	Valuation technique with non- observable inputs (Level 3)	Total
Assets measured at fair value	40.450	4.400		44.005
Trading securities	40 159	1 166	-	41 325
Investment securities	389 393	74 415	124	463 932 23 288
Derivative financial instruments	-	23 288	-	23 288
Loans to customers at fair value through			85 399	85 399
profit or loss Office premises	-	-	30 570	30 570
Office premises Other non-financial assets	137	-	30 370	137
Other Hori-Illiancial assets	107	-	-	137
Assets for which fair values are disclosed				
Cash and cash equivalents	_	182 875	_	182 875
Mandatory cash balances with the Bank of				
Russia	-	-	23 992	23 992
Due from other banks	-	40 890	-	40 890
Loans and advances to customers	-	-	2 438 452	2 438 452
Investment securities	47 144	5 191	-	52 335
Other financial assets	-	-	20 748	20 748
Total financial and non-financial assets	476 833	327 825	2 599 285	3 403 943
Liabilities measured at fair value		17.054		47.054
Derivative financial instruments	-	17 854	-	17 854
Liabilities for which fair values are disclosed				
Due to other banks	_	155 277	_	155 277
Customer accounts	_	-	2 659 597	2 659 597
Promissory notes issued	-	-	61 882	61 882
Bonds issued:				
- Bonds issued on domestic market	123 254	43 089	-	166 343
Other financial liabilities	-	-	19 029	19 029
Total financial liabilities before subordinated debts	123 254	216 220	2 740 508	3 079 982
Subordinated debts	31 347	136 007	-	167 354
Total financial liabilities	154 601	352 227	2 740 508	3 247 336

Analysis of financial and non-financial instruments as at 31 December 2019 is as follows:

	Quoted price in an active market	Valuation technique with inputs observable in markets	Valuation technique with non- observable inputs	
In millions of Russian Roubles	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	Total
Assets measured at fair value				
Trading securities	21 974	-	-	21 974
Investment securities	321 329	51 880	128	373 337
Derivative financial instruments	-	18 265	-	18 265
Loans to customers at fair value through				
profit or loss	-	-	55 791	55 791
Office premises	-	-	27 349	27 349
Other non-financial assets	118	-	-	118
Assets for which fair values are disclosed				
Cash and cash equivalents	-	403 564	-	403 564
Mandatory cash balances with the Bank of				
Russia	-	-	22 334	22 334
Due from other banks	-	47 079	-	47 079
Loans and advances to customers	<u>-</u>		2 107 773	2 107 773
Investment securities	52 765	7 375	_	60 140
Other financial assets	-	-	9 109	9 109
Total financial and non-financial assets	396 186	528 163	2 222 484	3 146 833
Liabilities measured at fair value				
Derivative financial instruments		4 782		4 782
Denvative imancial instruments	-	4 / 02	-	4 / 02
Liabilities for which fair values are disclosed				
Due to other banks	-	111 138	-	111 138
Customer accounts	-	-	2 499 218	2 499 218
Promissory notes issued	-	_	47 358	47 358
Bonds issued				
- Bonds issued on domestic market	142 322	44 539	-	186 861
Other financial liabilities	-	-	23 436	23 436
Total financial liabilities before subordinated				
debts	142 322	160 459	2 570 012	2 872 793
Subordinated debts	27 354	115 817	-	143 171
Total financial liabilities	169 676	276 276	2 570 012	3 015 964

The following table show a reconciliation of the opening and closing amount of Level 3 financial assets which are recorded at fair value:

In millions of Russian Roubles	At 31 December 2019	Total gains	New assets recognised	Assets derecognised	At 30 September 2020 (unaudited)
Financial assets					
Loans to customers at FVTPL	55 791	2 312	28 664	(1 368)	85 399
Investment securities at FVOCI	128	-	-	` (4)	124
Total level 3 financial assets	55 919	2 312	28 664	(1 372)	85 523

In millions of Russian Roubles	At 31 December 2018	Total gains	New assets recognised	Assets derecognised	At 30 September 2019 (unaudited)
Financial assets					
Loans to customers at FVTPL	25 021	1 801	25 978	(1 472)	51 328
Investment securities at FVTPL	2 272	30	-	`	2 302
Investment securities at FVOCI	111	16	-	-	127
Total level 3 financial assets	27 404	1 847	25 978	(1 472)	53 757

Gains or losses on Level 3 financial assets included in the profit or loss for the period comprise:

(Unaudited)	For the nine months ended 30 September 2020			For the three months ended 30 September 2020		
In millions of Russian Roubles	Realised gains/(losses)	Unrealised gains/(losses)	Total	Realised gains/(losses)	Unrealised gains/(losses)	Total
Total gains included in the profit or loss for the period*	2 205	107	2 312	875	(729)	146

(Unaudited)	For the nine months ended 30 September 2019			For the three months ended 30 September 2019		
In millions of Russian Roubles	Realised gains/(losses)	Unrealised gains/(losses)	Total	Realised gains/(losses)	Unrealised gains/(losses)	Total
Total gains included in the profit or loss for the period*	1 309	538	1 847	438	833	1 271

^{*} Gains are recorded for Interest income and Gains less losses from financial instruments and loans to customers at fair value through profit or loss.

Loans at fair value through profit or loss

The Group determines the fair value of loans based on discounted cash flow models taking into account the borrower's credit risk. The models use a number of unobservable input market data, the main ones being the discount rate and credit spread.

As of 30 September 2020, if the discount rate used by the Group in the model increases/decreases by 1%, the book value of loans will decrease by RR 2 942 million/increase by RR 3 031 million (31 December 2019: decrease by RR 1 845 million/increase by RR 1 796 million). The discount rates used are in range from 3.50% to 10.46% (31 December 2019: from 4.78% to 20.21%).

Investment securities at fair value through profit or loss

Investment securities at fair value through profit or loss include unquoted equity securities at fair value through an independent appraiser. The estimation was based on the income approach using the discounted dividend method, which includes the forecast and post-forecast period of activity. Forecasting was based on the analysis of the structure of financial investments, the company's strategy for working with clients, assumptions on the forecast of changes in the future of reserves, income from investing funds, the company's own funds. When calculating the total market value of securities, a discount for lack of liquidity was applied expertly.

The table below reflects transfers of financial instruments measured at fair value between Level 1 and Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy during nine months ended 30 September 2020:

	Transfers between Level 1 and Level 2			
(Unaudited) In millions of Russian Roubles	From Level 1 to Level 2	From Level 2 to Level 1		
Financial assets				
Trading securities	1 166	-		
Investment securities at fair value through other comprehensive income	3 895	612		
Investment securities at fair value through profit or loss (mandatory)	2 378	-		
Total transfers of financial assets	7 439	612		

The table below reflects transfers of financial instruments measured at fair value between Level 1 and Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy during 2019:

	Transfers between Level 1 and Level 2			
In millions of Russian Roubles	From Level 1 to Level 2	From Level 2 to Level 1		
Financial assets				
Trading securities	-	1 818		
Investment securities at fair value through other comprehensive income	1 308	3 585		
Total transfers of financial assets	1 308	5 403		

Financial instruments are transferred from Level 2 to Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy when they become traded in active markets and fair value can be determined based on quoted prices in active markets.

Financial instruments are transferred from Level 1 to Level 2 when they ceased to be traded in active markets. The liquidity on the market is not sufficient to use market prices for valuation and as a result fair value is determined using valuation techniques with all material inputs observable.

There were no other transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy during nine months ended 30 September 2020 and during the year ended 31 December 2019.

The following table shows the quantitative information as at 30 September 2020 about significant unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurement categorized within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy:

	Fair value, in millions of	Valuation		lı	nputs used
Assets	Russian Roubles	technique	Input	Min	Max
Office premises (based on valuation at 31 December 2018, fair value of new objects acquired in 2019 and 2020 equals to current value)	30 570	Comparative method	Trade discount	6.0%	21.0%

The following table shows the quantitative information as at 31 December 2019 about significant unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurement categorized within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy:

	Fair value, in millions of Russian Roubles	Valuation technique	Inputs used		
Assets			Input	Min	Max
Office premises (based on valuation at 31 December 2018, fair value of new objects acquired in 2019 equals to current value)	27 349	Comparative method	Trade discount	6.0%	21.0%

21 Related Party Transactions

For the purposes of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements, parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability to control the other party, is under common control, or can exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial or operational decisions. The Bank's only shareholder is the Government of the Russian Federation represented by the Federal Agency for Managing State Property, the Ministry of Finance of the Russian Federation and the State Corporation "Deposit Insurance Agency". Refer to Note 1.

In these interim condensed consolidated financial statements, significant balances and transactions with the state-controlled entities and parties that are related to such entities and balances and transactions with related parties represented by key management and their close family members are disclosed.

The outstanding balances with related parties were as follows:

	30 September 2020	31 December	
In millions of Russian Roubles	(unaudited)	2019	
Cash and cash equivalents			
Bank of Russia	96 327	74 594	
Other banks	8 915	164 677	
Loans and advances to customers			
Loans and advances to customers (before impairment)	281 137	254 740	
Key management and their family members	15	7	
Less: allowance for impairment	(14 847)	(14 743)	
Derivative financial instruments — assets	11 544	9 797	
Securities			
Securities issued by Russian Federation	273 661	231 086	
Securities of entities and banks	129 697	101 903	
Less: allowance for impairment	(325)	(82)	
Due from other banks	17 405	32 630	
Other assets State Corporation Deposit Insurance Agency	260	327	
Customer accounts			
Entities	629 943	652 521	
Key management and their family members	4 402	4 224	
Due to other banks			
Bank of Russia	87 335	45 280	
Other banks	26 852	14 491	
Derivative financial instruments — liabilities	628	408	
Subordinated debts	93 539	71 803	
Credit related commitments			
Undrawn credit lines	5 918	4 017	
Performance guarantees	13 026	10 805	
Less: provision for impairment	(28)	(20)	
Financial guarantees received	22 214	21 072	

21 Related Party Transactions (Continued)

The income and expense items with related parties were as follows:

(Unaudited)	For the nine months ended 30 September		For the three months ended 30 September	
In millions of Russian Roubles	2020	2019	2020	2019
Interest income on cash and cash equivalents				
Bank of Russia	2 752	3 468	170	558
Other banks	1 304	560	211	105
Interest income on due from other banks	867	2 525	94	1 499
Interest income on loans and advances to customers	10 939	12 474	3 264	4 175
Interest income on securities				
Securities issued by Russian Federation	11 571	15 796	3 717	4 557
Securities of entities and banks	5 903	10 753	1 981	2 636
Gains less losses/(losses net of gains) from securities				
Securities issued by Russian Federation	880	(801)	(1)	(166)
Securities of entities and banks	854	(414)	495	(98)
Fee and commission income				
Commission received from the Deposit Insurance Agency	7	99	2	9
(Losses net of gains)/gains less losses from				
derivative financial instruments	(3 707)	6 674	(18)	(1 227)
Interest expense on customer accounts				
Entities	(26 254)	(37 374)	(7 591)	(10 891)
Key management and their family members	(166)	(128)	(43)	(47)
Interest expense on subordinated debts	(3 046)	(3 037)	(1 074)	(702)
Interest expense on due to other banks				
Bank of Russia	(3 381)	(3 050)	(1 167)	(1 012)
Other banks	(352)	(527)	(121)	(160)
Administrative and other operating expenses				
Payments to the Mandatory Deposit Insurance Fund	(4 321)	(5 643)	(1 477)	(1 928)

During nine months ended 30 September 2020, transactions with the shareholder included share capital increase, taxes paid and subsidies received under the government programs to subsidize lending.

During nine months ended 30 September 2020, the Bank increased its share capital by issuing 20 000 ordinary shares with the total nominal amount of RR 20 000 million. All shares were purchased by the Bank's only shareholder — the Government of the Russian Federation represented by the Federal Agency for Managing State Property.

Key management of the Group represents members of the Supervisory Board, the Management Board and Chief Accountant of the Bank. For the nine months ended 30 September 2020 total remuneration of the key management amounted to RR 504 million (for the nine months ended 30 September 2019: RR 396 million).

22 Disposal of Subsidiaries

In the second quarter of 2020, the Group lost control over JSC "Albashsky Elevator", JSC "Velichkovsky Elevator", JSC "Stepnyansky Elevator", LLC "Bashkir sugar company", LLC "Raevsakhar", LLC "Trading house "Bashkir sugar", LLC "Agrofirma "Krasny Klin", LLC "Raevskaya", LLC "Karlamansky product" (31 December 2019: the Group's share was 100% in the LLC "Bashkir sugar company", LLC "Raevsakhar", LLC "Trading house "Bashkir sugar", LLC "Agrofirma "Krasny Klin", LLC "Raevskaya", LLC "Karlamansky product", as well as 75.00% of JSC "Albashsky Elevator", 80.03% of JSC "Velichkovsky Elevator" and 75.01% of JSC "Stepnyansky Elevator") as a result of the sale of shares/interests in subsidiaries to a third party.

As a result of this disposal, the Group recognized a loss of RR 976 million under Losses from disposal of subsidiaries in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income.

Consideration received in cash on the sale of shares/interests in subsidiaries amounted to RR 341 million.

Proceeds from disposal of discontinued operations, net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of as a result of the sale, amounted to RR 189 million.

23 Events after the End of the Reporting Period

In October-November 2020, the Group issued on the domestic market RR 5 000 million bonds (placed at par in the amount of RR 4 023 million) maturing in September 2023 with a coupon at 5.4% per annum payable monthly.